

THE HASMONAEAES AND THE HERODS

PRINCIPAL MEMBERS OF THE RULING HOUSES DURING THE INTERTESTAMENTAL AND NEW TESTAMENT PERIODS
175 B.C.—AD.100

THE HASMONAEAES (JUDEAN NATIONALISTS)

MATTATHIAS
d. 167/66

JUDAS MACCABAEUS
167/66-161
Leader of the revolt

JONATHAN
Leader, 160-143/42 H.P. and ethnarch, 143/42-135
H.P. 153-143/42

SIMON
H.P. and ruler, 135-103/04

ARISTOBULUS I
H.P. and King, 104-103—m.—ALEXANDRA (SALOME)—m.—H.P. and king, 103-76/75
QUEEN, 76/75-67

ALEXANDER JANNAEUS
H.P. and king, 103-76/75

HYRCANUS II
H.P. 76/75-67
H.P. and king, 67-63
(Killed by Herod, 30)

ALEXANDRA—m.—ALEXANDER

ARISTOBULUS III
H.P., 36-35

MARIAMME
(m. Herod the Great)
(Killed by Herod, 29)

ANTIGONUS
H.P. and king, 40-37

THE HERODS (IDUMAEAN JEWS)

ANTIPAS
Appointed procurator of Idumaea by Jannaeus

ANTIPATER
Appointed procurator of Judaea by Julius Caesar

HEROD THE GREAT
Tetrarch with Phasaes, 41-40
Appointed king, 40
King of Judaea, 37-4

PHASAEL
Tetrarch with Herod the Great, 41-40

(By Mariamne, dau. of a priest)
HEROD PHILIP (Lusa 3)
Tetrarch in northeast, 4 B.C.—AD.33/34
(m. Herodias, Matt. 14)

(By Mariamne, dau. of a priest)
HEROD PHILIP (Lusa 3)
Tetrarch in northeast, 4 B.C.—AD.33/34
(m. Salome, dau. of Herodias)

(By Malbace, a Samaritan)

HEROD ANTIPAS
Tetrarch of Galilee and Peraea, 4 B.C.—AD.39
Deceased, AD.39
(m. 1. Dow. of Arretius III, king of Nabataeans
2. Herodias, Matt. 14)

(By Mariamne, a Hasmonaean)

ARCHELAUS (Matt. 2)
Ethnarch of Judaea, 4 B.C.—AD.6

(By Doris, an Idumean)

HERODIAS
(m. 1. Herod Philip, Matt. 14,
2. Herod Antipas, Luke 23)

(By Mariamne, a Hasmonaean)

HEROD ANTIPAS
(Killed by Herod, 4)

ANTIPATER
(Killed by Herod, 4)

ARISTOBULUS ALEXANDER
(Both killed by Herod, 7)

BERENICE—m.—SALOME

HERODIAS
(m. 1. Herod Philip, Matt. 14,
2. Herod Antipas, Luke 23)

SALOME
(Probably the dancer who asked for head of John the Baptist, Matt. 14)

HEROD AGRIPPA I (Acts 12)
King in northeast, A.D. 37
King in Galilee and Peraea, A.D. 39
King in Judaea, A.D. 40 or 41; d. 44

HEROD
King of Chalcis, A.D. 41-48

HEROD AGRIPPA II (Acts 25, 26)
King in northeast, A.D. 50-c. 100
Lord of the Herodions
Lived with Berenice

DRUSILLA (Acts 24)
(m. Felix, procurator of Judaea)

BERENICE (Acts 25, 26)
(m. Felix, procurator of Judaea)

ALL DATES UNMARKED ARE B.C.
H.P. = HIGH PRIEST
D.A. = DAUGHTER OF ALEXANDER II (SEE AT LEFT)
S. = SISTER OF ALEXANDER II (SEE AT LEFT)
S. = SISTER OF ALEXANDER II (SEE AT LEFT)
S. = SISTER OF ALEXANDER II (SEE AT LEFT)